NEWS RELEASE

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## NEW PEOPLES BANKSHARES ANNOUNCES FIRST QUARTER RESULTS

## Honaker, Virginia - April 30, 2024

## Highlights

- Net income for the first quarter of 2024 was $\$ 1.8$ million, or $\$ 0.08$ per basic and diluted share;
- Net interest margin was $3.48 \%$ for the first quarter of 2024 compared to $3.52 \%$ for the fourth quarter of 2023 and $3.83 \%$ for the first quarter of 2023;
- Total gross loans as of March 31, 2024, of $\$ 638.6$ million, remained largely unchanged from $\$ 638.1$ million as of December 31, 2023;
- Total deposits increased $\$ 24.3$ million, or $13.6 \%$ annualized, during the three months ended March 31, 2024;
- A cash dividend of $\$ 0.07$ per share was paid to shareholders, a $16.7 \%$ increase over the 2023 dividend; and
- New Peoples Bank remains well-capitalized with a leverage ratio of $10.91 \%$ at March 31, 2024.

Today, New Peoples Bankshares, Inc. (the "Company") (OTCBB: NWPP), the holding company for New Peoples Bank, Inc. (the "Bank"), announced first quarter 2024 net income of $\$ 1.8$ million, or $\$ 0.08$ per share, as compared to $\$ 2.0$ million, or $\$ 0.08$ per share, for the first quarter of 2023, a reduction in earnings of $\$ 236,000$ or $11.7 \%$.
J.W. Kiser, President and CEO of the Company, stated, "We are excited to be off to a solid start to 2024 with the first quarter resulting in net income of $\$ 1.8$ million. We continue to grow with assets up $\$ 24$ million this quarter and our net interest margin appears to be stabilizing after multiple quarters of extreme pressure; both of which are vital to producing strong earnings in today's current banking environment. In recognition of our solid performance in 2023, we were delighted to reward our shareholders with an annual dividend of $\$ 0.07$ per share in March, marking a significant $17 \%$ increase from the previous year. This is a promising start to 2024 , and we are committed to maintaining this momentum as we move through the year."

## Revenue

## Net Interest Income/Net Interest Margin

Net interest income for the quarter ended March 31, 2024 was $\$ 6.9$ million compared to $\$ 7.1$ million for the quarter ended March 31, 2023. The decrease was primarily due to an increase in the cost of interest-bearing liabilities of 150 basis points ("bps") to $2.77 \%$ during the quarter ended March 31, 2024 compared to $1.27 \%$ during the quarter ended March 31, 2023. The time deposits portfolio was the primary contributor to the decline in the net interest income, due to an increase of 209 bps in the quarterly cost of time deposits to $3.77 \%$ and a $\$ 64.1$ million increase in the average balance of time deposits due to a combination of new deposits and a shift in the mix from lower cost deposit products. Additionally, while the average cost of borrowed funds decreased 101 bps to $5.82 \%$, the related interest expense increased $\$ 190,000$ due to the increased average balance related to a Federal Home Loan Bank advance and a Federal Reserve Bank Bank Term Funding Program borrowing, taken in the second and fourth quarters of 2023, respectively, which increased the overall outstanding average balance $\$ 18.1$ million. The increase in the cost of funds was offset in part by an increase of 70 bps in the yield on earning assets. The yield on loans increased 72 bps to $5.83 \%$, partially assisted by recovery of interest on prior nonperforming loan, combined with an increase in the average balance of $\$ 49.5$ million and interest rate increases on loan renewals and interest rate reset dates, helping to offset the increased cost of funding during the quarter ended March 31, 2024. These rate and volume
activities combined to result in a decrease in net interest income of $\$ 138,000$, as the net interest margin decreased 35 bps, to $3.48 \%$ for the quarter ending March 31,2024 as compared to the $3.83 \%$ margin for the same period in 2023.

## Provision for Credit Losses

The provision for credit losses charged to the income statement for the quarter ended March 31, 2024 was a negative provision of $\$ 43,000$ compared to a provision of $\$ 0$ for the three months ended March 31,2023 . The amount of the provision for credit losses was impacted by net loan recoveries of $\$ 146,000$ during the quarter ended March 31, 2024.

## Non-interest Income

Non-interest income decreased $\$ 78,000$ to $\$ 2.3$ million for the quarter ended March 31, 2024 from $\$ 2.4$ million for the comparable quarter in 2023. The decrease is due largely to the sales of bank properties in 2024 and 2023. During the first quarter of 2024, a sales agreement for a former branch office in Jonesborough, Tennessee was executed resulting in a loss of $\$ 33,000$. During the same period of 2023 , two former office facilities were sold resulting in a net gain of $\$ 130,000$. The net year-over-year change of $\$ 163,000$ resulting from these sales, included in other noninterest income, was partially offset by an increase in financial services revenue of \$65,000.

## Non-Interest Expense

Non-interest expense was $\$ 7.0$ million for the quarter ended March 31, 2024 compared to $\$ 6.9$ million for the quarter ended March 31, 2023. The $\$ 107,000$ increase was impacted by the $\$ 97,000$ increase in salaries and employee benefits, as well as occupancy expenses, which increased $\$ 11,000$. The increase in salaries and employee benefits related to performance raises, along with severance costs and other contractual payments associated with the recent retirement of the previous chief executive officer and the elimination of several positions during the first quarter of 2024. The increase in occupancy costs are related to the opening of a branch office in Boone, North Carolina during the first quarter of 2024.

## Balance Sheet

Total assets as of March 31, 2024 were $\$ 850.5$ million, an increase of $\$ 24.2$ million, or $2.9 \%$, from $\$ 826.3$ million as of December 31, 2023. Gross loans at March 31, 2024 of $\$ 638.6$ million were largely unchanged from $\$ 638.1$ million at December 31, 2023. Liquid assets in the form of interest-bearing deposits with banks increased $\$ 22.4$ million or $44.6 \%$ during the first quarter of 2024. Investment securities decreased $\$ 791,000$ during the first quarter of 2024 due to a $\$ 1.1$ million increase in the unrealized loss on securities available for sale during the quarter, which, combined with payments and amortization of $\$ 2.8$ million, more than offset purchases of $\$ 3.1$ million.

Deposits were $\$ 740.8$ million as of March 31,2024 compared to $\$ 716.5$ million as of December 31, 2023. The increase of $\$ 24.3$ million, or $3.4 \%$, was due to efforts to attract and retain time deposits and money market account relationships, combined with cyclical funds inflows. As a result of these efforts, total time deposits increased \$15.5 million, including $\$ 3.0$ million of brokered time deposits, and money market accounts increased $\$ 4.8$ million during the first three months of 2024, respectively. The increase in time and money market deposits contributed to the increase in our cost of funds, as previously discussed, due to the continuing rising interest rate environment combined with ongoing competition for deposits.

## Capital

During the first three months of 2024 total shareholders' equity decreased $\$ 796,000$ to $\$ 64.0$ million as of March 31,2024 , due to earnings of $\$ 1.8$ million which were offset by dividends paid of $\$ 1.7$ million, the $\$ 835,000$ increase in the net unrealized loss on available-for-sale investment securities, and the repurchase of common stock totaling $\$ 85,000$. Consequently, book value per share decreased to $\$ 2.70$ as of March 31, 2024 compared to $\$ 2.73$ at December 31, 2023. The Bank remains well capitalized per regulatory guidance.

As previously announced, the Board extended the repurchase of up to 500,000 shares of the Company's common stock through March 31, 2025. As of March 31, 2024, the Company had repurchased 34,113 shares during the first
three months of 2024 at an average price of $\$ 2.48$ per share. Since the commencement of the repurchase plan, 210,299 shares have been repurchased at an average price of $\$ 2.34$.

## Asset Quality

The allowance for credit losses as a percentage of total loans was $\$ 7.4$ million or $1.16 \%$ as of March 31 , 2024, and $\$ 7.3$ million or $1.14 \%$ as of December 31, 2023. The allowance for credit losses on unfunded commitments was $\$ 238,000$ at March 31, 2024 as compared to \$285,000 at December 31, 2023.

Annualized net charge-offs (recoveries), as a percentage of average loans, was (0.09)\% during the first quarter of 2024, compared to (0.01)\% during the fourth quarter of 2023 and $0.01 \%$ in the first quarter of 2023.

Nonperforming assets, which include nonaccrual loans and other real estate owned, totaled $\$ 5.7$ million as of March 31,2024 , an increase of $\$ 2.0$ million, or $55.6 \%$, since year-end 2023. Nonperforming assets as a percentage of total assets were $0.67 \%$ as of March 31, 2024, and $0.45 \%$ as of December 31, 2023.

Other real estate owned of $\$ 157,000$ as of March 31,2024 is unchanged from December 31, 2023. Expenses associated with other real estate owned were $\$ 4,000$ for the three months ended March 31, 2024, compared to $\$ 6,000$ during the three months ended March 31, 2023. Nonaccrual loans increased $\$ 2.0$ million to $\$ 5.5$ million as of March 31, 2024 from $\$ 3.5$ million at December 31, 2023, due largely to a single loan relationship that was downgraded and placed in nonaccrual status during the first quarter of 2024.

## About New Peoples Bankshares, Inc.

New Peoples Bankshares, Inc. is a one-bank financial holding company headquartered in Honaker, Virginia. Its wholly-owned subsidiary provides banking products and services through its 17 locations throughout southwest Virginia, eastern Tennessee, western North Carolina and southern West Virginia. The Company's common stock is traded over the counter under the trading symbol "NWPP". Additional investor information can be found on the Company's website at https://newpeoples.bank/Bankshares-About-Us.

This news release contains statements concerning the Company's expectations, plans, objectives, future financial performance and other statements that are not historical facts. These statements may constitute "forward-looking statements" as defined by federal securities laws. These statements may address issues that involve estimates and assumptions made by management, risks and uncertainties, and actual results could differ materially from historical results or those anticipated by such statements. Important factors that may cause actual results to differ from projections include:
(i) the success or failure of efforts to implement the Company's business plan; (ii) any required increase in the Company' regulatory capital ratios; (iii) satisfying other regulatory requirements that may arise from examinations, changes in the law and other similar factors; (iv) deterioration of asset quality; (v) changes in the level of the Company's nonperforming assets and charge-offs; (vi) fluctuations of real estate values in the Company's markets; (vii) the Company's ability to attract and retain talent; (viii) demographical changes in the Company's markets which negatively impact the local economy; (ix) the uncertain outcome of enacted legislation to stabilize the United States financial system; $(x)$ the successful management of interest rate risk; (xi) the successful management of liquidity; (xii) changes in general economic and business conditions in the Company's market area and the United States in general; (xiii) credit risks inherent in making loans such as changes in a borrower's ability to repay and the Company's management of such risks; (xiv) competition with other banks and financial institutions, and companies outside of the banking industry, including online lenders and those companies that have substantially greater access to capital and other resources; (xv) demand, development and acceptance of new products and services the Company has offered or may offer; (xvi) the effects of, and changes in, trade, monetary and fiscal policies and laws, including interest rate policies of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, inflation, interest rate, market and monetary fluctuations; (xvii) the occurrence of significant natural disasters, including severe weather conditions, floods, health related issues and other catastrophic events; (xviii) technology utilized by the Company; (xix) the Company's ability to successfully manage cyber security; (xx) the Company's reliance on third-party vendors and correspondent banks; (xxi) changes in generally accepted accounting principles; (xxii) changes in governmental regulations, tax rates and similar matters; (xxiii) disruptions in the financial services industry or individual financial institutions and the subsequent media attention that could impact our customers' behavior; and (xxiv) other
risks which may be described in future filings the Company makes with the Securities and Exchange Commission. The Company expressly disclaims any obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as required by law.

## NEW PEOPLES BANKSHARES, INC

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME HIGHLIGHTS

 FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2024 AND 2023(IN THOUSANDS EXCEPT PER SHARE DATA)
(UNAUDITED)

| Dollars in thousands, except per share | March 31, 2024 | March 31, 2023 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Interest income on loans, including fees | \$9,213 | \$ 7,382 |
| Interest income on investment securities | 530 | 560 |
| Interest income and dividends on all other | 871 | 580 |
| Total interest and dividend income | 10,614 | 8,522 |
| Interest expense on deposits | 3,151 | 1,146 |
| Total interest expense | 3,684 | 1,454 |
| Net interest income | 6,930 | 7,068 |
| Provision for credit losses | (43) | - |
| Net interest income after provision for credit losses | 6,973 | 7,068 |
| Total non-interest income | 2,321 | 2,399 |
| Total non-interest expenses | 6,977 | 6,870 |
| Income tax expense | 531 | 576 |
| Net income | \$ 1,786 | \$ 2,021 |
| Basic and diluted income per share | \$ 0.08 | \$ 0.08 |
| Return on average shareholders' equity | 11.11\% | 14.05\% |
| Return on average assets | 0.86\% | 1.07\% |

NEW PEOPLES BANKSHARES, INC.
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET HIGHLIGHTS
QUARTERS ENDED MARCH 31, 2024 THROUGH MARCH 31, 2023
(IN THOUSANDS)
(UNAUDITED)

| Dollars in thousands | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 31, } \\ 2024 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { September 30, } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ | June 30, 2023 | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 31, } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total cash and cash equivalents | \$ 88,849 | \$ 64,977 | \$ 52,877 | \$ 67,683 | \$ 74,333 |
| Investment securities available-for-sale | 89,014 | 89,805 | 87,452 | 93,106 | 96,722 |
| Loans receivable | 638,594 | 638,111 | 626,203 | 609,038 | 590,490 |
| Allowance for credit losses | $(7,406)$ | $(7,256)$ | $(6,908)$ | $(6,814)$ | $(6,661)$ |
| Total assets | 850,488 | 826,313 | 799,953 | 802,992 | 793,635 |
| Total deposits | 740,779 | 716,467 | 704,822 | 708,076 | 708,817 |
| Borrowed funds | 36,186 | 36,186 | 26,496 | 26,496 | 16,496 |
| Total liabilities | 786,473 | 761,502 | 739,995 | 742,835 | 733,947 |
| Total shareholders' equity | 64,015 | 64,811 | 59,958 | 60,157 | 59,688 |

## NEW PEOPLES BANKSHARES, INC. <br> CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME HIGHLIGHTS <br> FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2024 THROUGH MARCH 31, 2023 <br> (IN THOUSANDS EXCEPT PER SHARE DATA) <br> (UNAUDITED)

| Dollars in thousands, except per share | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 31, } \\ 2024 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { September 30, } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { June 30, } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 31, } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Interest income on loans, including fees | \$ 9,213 | \$ 8,841 | \$ 8,453 | \$ 7,876 | \$ 7,382 |
| Interest income on investment securities | 530 | 525 | 535 | 547 | 560 |
| Interest income and dividends on all other | 871 | 644 | 597 | 595 | 580 |
| Total interest and dividend income | 10,614 | 10,010 | 9,585 | 9,018 | 8,522 |
| Interest expense on deposits | 3,151 | 2,681 | 2,110 | 1,645 | 1,146 |
| Total interest expense | 3,684 | 3,100 | 2,544 | 2,018 | 1,454 |
| Net interest income | 6,930 | 6,910 | 7,041 | 7,000 | 7,068 |
| Provision for credit losses | (43) | 345 | 155 | 149 | - |
| Net interest income after provision for credit losses | 6,973 | 6,565 | 6,886 | 6,851 | 7,068 |
| Total non-interest income | 2,321 | 2,710 | 2,436 | 2,404 | 2,399 |
| Total non-interest expenses | 6,977 | 7,200 | 6,883 | 7,035 | 6,870 |
| Income tax expense | 531 | 525 | 549 | 497 | 576 |
| Net income | \$ 1,786 | \$ 1,550 | \$ 1,890 | \$ 1,723 | \$ 2,021 |
| Basic and diluted income per share* | \$ 0.08 | \$ 0.07 | \$ 0.08 | \$ 0.07 | \$ 0.08 |

## NEW PEOPLES BANKSHARES, INC. KEY PERFORMANCE AND CAPITAL RATIOS <br> (UNAUDITED)

|  | For the three-months ended |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 31, } \\ 2024 \end{gathered}$ | December 31, 2023 | September 30, 2023 | $\begin{gathered} \text { June 30, } \\ 2023 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 31, } \\ 2023 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Key Performance Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |
| Earning assets yield | 5.32\% | 5.09\% | 4.94\% | 4.78\% | 4.62\% |
| Cost of interest-bearing liabilities | 2.77\% | 2.44\% | 2.05\% | 1.70\% | 1.27\% |
| Cost of funds | 1.95\% | 1.66\% | 1.38\% | 1.13\% | 0.83\% |
| Net interest margin | 3.48\% | 3.52\% | 3.63\% | 3.71\% | 3.83\% |
| Return on average shareholders' equity | 11.11\% | 10.18\% | 12.38\% | 11.62\% | 13.90\% |
| Return on average assets | 0.86\% | 0.76\% | 0.94\% | 0.88\% | 1.05\% |
| Efficiency ratio\# | 75.42\% | 74.85\% | 72.62\% | 74.80\% | 72.56\% |
| Loan to deposit ratio | 86.21\% | 89.06\% | 88.85\% | 86.01\% | 83.31\% |
| Asset Quality |  |  |  |  |  |
| Allowance for credit loss to total loans | 1.16\% | 1.14\% | 1.10\% | 1.12\% | 1.13\% |
| Net (recoveries) charge-offs to average loans, annualized | (0.09)\% | (0.01)\% | 0.04\% | 0.03\% | 0.01\% |
| Nonaccrual loans to total loans | 0.87\% | 0.55\% | 0.45\% | 0.42\% | 0.48\% |
| Nonperforming assets to total assets | 0.67\% | 0.45\% | 0.38\% | 0.35\% | 0.39\% |
| Capital Ratios (Bank Only) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tier 1 leverage | 10.91\% | 11.11\% | 11.06\% | 11.05\% | 10.98\% |
| Tier 1 risk-based capital | 15.29\% | 15.33\% | 15.24\% | 15.36\% | 15.35\% |
| Total risk-based capital | 16.54\% | 16.58\% | 16.46\% | 16.59\% | 16.58\% |
| Total common equity tier 1 capital | 15.29\% | 15.33\% | 15.24\% | 15.36\% | 15.35\% |

\# - The efficiency ratio is computed as a percentage of noninterest expense divided by the sum of net interest income and noninterest income. This is a non-GAAP financial measure that management believes provides investors with important information regarding operational efficiency. Management believes such financial information is meaningful to the reader in understanding operating performance but cautions that such information should not be viewed as a substitute for GAAP. Comparison of our efficiency ratio with those of other companies may not be possible because other companies may calculate it differently.

## NEW PEOPLES BANKSHARES, INC. <br> Net Interest Margin Analysis <br> Average Balances, Income, Expense, and Yields and Rates <br> Three Months Ended March 31, <br> (IN THOUSANDS)

| (Dollars are in thousands) | 2024 |  |  |  |  | 2023 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average <br> Balance |  | Income/ <br> Expense |  | Yields/ <br> Rates | Average <br> Balance |  | Income/ <br> Expense |  | Yields/ <br> Rates |
| ASSETS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loans ${ }^{(1)(2)}$ | \$ | 635,571 | \$ | 9,213 | 5.83\% | \$ | 586,116 | \$ | 7,382 | 5.11\% |
| Federal funds sold |  | 121 |  | 2 | 5.31\% |  | 631 |  | 7 | 4.67\% |
| Interest bearing deposits in other banks |  | 61,940 |  | 826 | 5.36\% |  | 47,944 |  | 533 | 4.50\% |
| Taxable investment securities |  | 104,566 |  | 573 | 2.19\% |  | 112,739 |  | 600 | 2.13\% |
| Total earning assets |  | 802,198 |  | 10,614 | 5.32\% |  | 747,430 |  | 8,522 | 4.62\% |
| Less: Allowance for credit losses |  | $(7,426)$ |  |  |  |  | $(6,861)$ |  |  |  |
| Non-earning assets |  | 38,791 |  |  |  |  | 36,812 |  |  |  |
| Total assets | \$ | 833,563 |  |  |  | \$ | 777,381 |  |  |  |
| LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest-bearing demand deposits | \$ | 72,144 | \$ | 137 | 0.76\% | \$ | 80,331 | \$ | 95 | 0.48\% |
| Savings and money market deposits |  | 160,832 |  | 543 | 1.36\% |  | 166,550 |  | 222 | 0.54\% |
| Time deposits |  | 263,972 |  | 2,471 | 3.77\% |  | 199,858 |  | 829 | 1.68\% |
| Total interest-bearing deposits |  | 496,948 |  | 3,151 | 2.55\% |  | 446,739 |  | 1,146 | 1.04\% |
| Other borrowings |  | 20,000 |  | 209 | 4.13\% |  | 1,556 |  | 19 | 4.95\% |
| Trust preferred securities |  | 16,186 |  | 324 | 7.91\% |  | 16,496 |  | 289 | 7.11\% |
| Total interest-bearing liabilities |  | 533,134 |  | 3,684 | 2.77\% |  | 464,791 |  | 1,454 | 1.27\% |
| Non-interest-bearing deposits |  | 226,246 |  |  |  |  | 245,010 |  |  |  |
| Other liabilities |  | 9,519 |  |  |  |  | 8,606 |  |  |  |
| Total liabilities |  | 768,899 |  |  |  |  | 718,407 |  |  |  |
| Shareholders' equity |  | 64,664 |  |  |  |  | 58,974 |  |  |  |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity | \$ | 833,563 |  |  |  | \$ | 777,381 |  |  |  |
| Net interest income |  |  | \$ | 6,930 |  |  |  | \$ | 7,068 |  |
| Net interest margin |  |  |  |  | 3.48\% |  |  |  |  | 3.83\% |
| Net interest spread |  |  |  |  | 2.55\% |  |  |  |  | 3.35\% |

(1) Nonaccrual loans and loans held for sale have been included in average loan balances.
(2) Tax exempt income is not significant and has been treated as fully taxable.

